

Academic Committee of the 53rd  
University of Otago Foreign Policy School:

**Balazs Kiglics**  
Co-ordinator

**Associate Professor Jenny Bryant-Tokalau**  
School of Maori, Pacific & Indigenous Studies,  
University of Otago

**Dr Marcelle Dawson**  
Department of Sociology, Gender and Social Work,  
University of Otago

**Dr Heather Devere**  
National Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (NCPACS),  
University of Otago

**Honorary Associate Professor Jacqueline Leckie**  
Department of Anthropology and Archaeology,  
University of Otago

**Professor Robert Patman**  
Department of Politics, University of Otago

**Dr Simon Ryan**  
Department of Languages and Cultures,  
University of Otago

**Associate Professor Ben Schonthal**  
Department of Theology and Religion, University of Otago

**Dr Lena Tan**  
Department of Politics, University of Otago

**Associate Professor Paola Voci**  
Department of Languages and Cultures,  
University of Otago

**Dr Dennis Wesselbaum**  
Department of Economics

Sponsors

The organisers gratefully acknowledge the assistance of  
the following organisations and agencies:

German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade  
The New Zealand Institute for Pacific Research  
University of Otago

Contact person:

Balazs Kiglics | Coordinator  
University of Otago Foreign Policy School  
Tel: 64 3 479 8405 | Mobile: 021 158 5492  
Email: balazs.kiglics@otago.ac.nz



otago.ac.nz/OtagoFPS



# Asia-Pacific Diplomacy in Transition: Ideas, Institutions and Issues

## PROGRAMME

29 June – 1 July 2018  
St Margaret's College | 333 Leith Street  
Dunedin | University of Otago Campus

Directors

**Professor Robert G. Patman**  
Department of Politics, University of Otago

**Professor Patrick Köllner**  
Vice President, German Institute of Global and Area Studies  
(GIGA) and Director, Institute of Asian Studies, Hamburg

Supported by

German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade | The New Zealand Institute for  
Pacific Research | University of Otago



A summary of the subjects and the directors of the successive schools

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 1 1966 How to Make Foreign Policy<br>Arnold Entwisle (University Extension)                                    | 23 1988 New Zealand and the ASEAN Countries<br>Dr Ralph Hayburn  | 42 2007 Environmental Governance and State Autonomy in<br>a Changing Climate<br>Dr Janine Hayward (Political Studies)<br>Ms Marjolein Righarts (Political Studies)  |
| 2 1967 National Security<br>Arnold Entwisle  | 24 1989 New Zealand the Soviet Union and Change<br>Dr Ralph Hayburn  | 43 2008 Power to the People? Public Participation in<br>Foreign Policy<br>Dr Jim Headley (Politics)<br>Mr Andreas Reitzig (Politics)<br>Mr Joe Burton (Politics)  |
| 3 1968 International Agencies<br>Arnold Entwisle   | 25 1990 The South Pacific<br>Professor Ramesh Thakur (Political Studies)   | 44 2009 Dimensions of the Global Food Crisis<br>Associate Professor Hugh Campbell (CSAFE)<br>Dr Chris Rosin (ARGOS) (CSAFE)   |
| 4 1969 History of New Zealand's Foreign Policy<br>Arnold Entwisle  | 26 1991 Europe Without Walls<br>Dr Roberto Rabel (History)   | 45 2010 China's Ascent: New Superpower or New Global<br>System<br>Professor Xiaoming Huang (Director, New Zealand<br>Contemporary China Research Centre, Victoria<br>University of Wellington)<br>Professor Robert Patman (Politics)  |
| 5 1970 New Zealand and the Pacific Basin<br>Arnold Entwisle  | 27 1992 Latin America in a Changing World Order<br>Dr Roberto Rabel (History)  | 46 2011 Science Diplomacy: New Day or False Dawn?<br>Professor Lloyd Davis (Centre for Science<br>Communication)<br>Professor Robert Patman (Politics)  |
| 6 1971 Europe in New Zealand's Foreign Policy<br>Arnold Entwisle   | 28 1993 Fifty Years of New Zealand Foreign Policy Making<br>Professor Ann Trotter (Division of Humanities)   | 47 2012 The Middle East Unfolding: Dreams and Drama in<br>the early twenty-first century<br>Professor William Harris (Politics)   |
| 7 1972 New Zealand's Foreign Policy<br>Arnold Entwisle   | 29 1994 The Middle East After the Cold War<br>Dr William Harris (Geography)  | 48 2013 Pacific Geopolitics in the 21st Century<br>Associate Professor Jenny Bryant-Tokalau (Te Tumu<br>(School of Māori, Pacific and Indigenous Studies))<br>Dr Iati Iati (Politics)   |
| 8 1973 New Zealand in a Multipolar World<br>Arnold Entwisle  | 30 1995 The United Nations at Fifty<br>Professor Ramesh Thakur (Political Studies)   | 49 2014 Global Resource Scarcity: Catalyst for Conflict or<br>Collaboration?<br>Dr Marcelle Dawson (Sociology, Gender and Social<br>Work)<br>Dr Chris Rosin (CSAFE)   |
| 9 1974 New Zealand in the World Economy<br>Arnold Entwisle   | 31 1996 State and Sovereignty: Is the State in Retreat?<br>Associate Professor Antony Wood (Political Studies)   | 50 2015 New Zealand and the World: Past, Present and Future<br>Professor Robert Patman (Politics)<br>Dr Iati Iati (Politics)  |
| 10 1975 Asia in New Zealand's Economy<br>Arnold Entwisle   | 32 1997 Security in a Post-Cold War World<br>Dr Robert Patman (Political Studies)  | 51 2016 Global Politics: from State to Social Media<br>Associate Professor Paola Voci (Department of<br>Languages and Cultures)<br>Dr Brett Nicholls (Department of Media, Film, and<br>Communication)  |
| 11 1976 Sport, Politics and Foreign Policy<br>Dr Niall Carr (University Extension)<br>Dr Erik Olssen (History) | 33 1998 Universal Human Rights?<br>Dr Robert Patman (Political Studies)  | 52 2017 Open and Closed Borders: The Geopolitics of Migration<br>Associate Professor Jacqueline Leckie (Department of<br>Anthropology and Archaeology)<br>Dr Heather Devere (National Centre for Peace and<br>Conflict Studies)<br>Dr Simon Ryan (Department of Languages and Cultures) |
| 12 1977 Arms, Defence and New Zealand<br>Dr Erik Olssen  | 34 1999 The Global Economy – Continuity and Change<br>Associate Professor Martin Richardson (Economics)  |   |
| 13 1978 New Zealand and Australia<br>Dr Ralph Hayburn (History)  | 35 2000 The American Century? In Retrospect and Prospect<br>Dr Roberto Rabel (History)   |   |
| 14 1979 Economics Strategies and Foreign Policy<br>Dr Ralph Hayburn  | 36 2001 New Zealand-Australia Relations: Moving Together<br>Professor Bob Catley (Political Studies)   |   |
| 15 1980 New Zealand and the South Pacific<br>Dr Terry Hearn (University Extension)                             | 37 2002 Globalisation Civil Conflicts and the National Security<br>State<br>Associate Professor Robert Patman (Political Studies)  |   |
| 16 1981 New Zealand and Japan<br>Dr Terry Hearn  | 38 2003 The Ethics of Foreign Policy<br>Associate Professor Robert Patman (Political Studies)<br>Dr David Macdonald (Political Studies)<br>Mrs Betty Mason-Parker (Psychology)                     |   |
| 17 1982 New Zealand and Australia the Changing<br>Relationship<br>Dr Terry Hearn                               | 39 2004 Redefining the Pacific? Regionalism – Past, Present<br>and Future<br>Dr Ian Frazer (Anthropology)<br>Professor Philip Nel (Political Studies)  |   |
| 18 1983 Arms Disarmament and New Zealand<br>Dr Terry Hearn   | 40 2005 Human Security & Development – Meeting the<br>Millennium Development Goals?<br>Dr Jacqueline Leckie (Anthropology)<br>Dr Jenny Bryant-Tokalau (Anthropology)<br>Dr Paul Hansen (Economics) |   |
| 19 1984 New Zealand in the World Economy<br>Dr Hyam Gold (Political Studies)                                   | 41 2006 Sport & Foreign Policy in a Globalizing World<br>Associate Professor Steve Jackson (Physical<br>Education)<br>Mr Stephen Haigh (Political Studies)   |   |
| 20 1985 New Directions in Foreign Policy<br>Dr Hyam Gold   |  |   |
| 21 1986 New Zealand and China<br>Professor Ann Trotter (History)   |  |   |
| 22 1987 New Zealand, Canada and the United States<br>Professor Ann Trotter                                     |  |   |

## Asia-Pacific Diplomacy in Transition: Ideas, Issues, and Institutions

Friday 29 June to Sunday 1 July, 2018  
St Margaret's College, 333 Leith Street, Dunedin

### PROGRAMME

In the 21st century, the Asia-Pacific region has been affected by a growing tension between deepening globalisation – a process powered by revolutionary changes in communication and information technologies that have made states more interconnected and more vulnerable – and the persistence of great power rivalry, a development which presupposes that the capacity of great powers to determine events remains as strong as ever. The uneasy co-existence between globalising forces and enduring Westphalian principles is creating new and difficult challenges for diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific. The 53rd University of Otago Foreign Policy School addresses this issue by bringing together an international team of scholars, policy practitioners and observers.

#### Friday 29 June

- 4pm Registration
- 5.40pm Opening of the School
- 5.40pm **Mihi whakatau:** Mr Mark Brunton  
Kāi Tahu, Kāti Mamoe, Waitaha (Kaitakawaenga Rangahau Māori, Facilitator Research Māori, University of Otago)
- 5.50pm Mr David Cull, Mayor of Dunedin
- 6pm Professor Vernon Squire, Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic), University of Otago
- 6.10pm Rt Hon Winston Peters, Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Acting Prime Minister
- 7.10pm Cocktail Function

#### Saturday 30 June

- 8.55am Welcome and announcements (Co-Directors)
- 9am Professor Evelyn Goh  
Australian National University  
*The Asia-Pacific in Transition: Globalization and the Economic-Security Nexus*  
Chair: Professor Philip Nel, Department of Politics, University of Otago
- 10am Morning Tea
- 10.30am Dr Kurt Campbell  
The Asia Group, Washington D.C.  
*America's Rebalancing towards the Asia-Pacific in Retrospect and Prospect*  
Chair: Professor Robert Patman, Department of Politics, University of Otago
- 11.15am Associate Professor Li Minjiang  
Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore  
*Sub-national Governments in China's Neighbourhood Diplomacy*  
Chair: Dr Vickie Miller, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
- 12.00pm Lunch
- 1pm Professor Ian Hall  
Griffith University, Brisbane  
*From Panchsheel to Panchamrit? Narendra Modi and the Reinvention of Indian Foreign Policy*  
Chair: Dr Vickie Miller, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
- 1.45pm Ms Barbara Dreaver  
TVNZ Pacific Correspondent  
*Geo-politics, Security and Human Rights Issues in the Pacific – the Challenges of Journalism in a Rapidly Evolving Region*  
Chair: Dr Beatrice Gorawantschy, Konrad Adenauer Foundation
- 2.30pm Professor Aurora de Dios  
Miriam College, Quezon City  
*The Politics of Exclusion: Gender, Misogyny and Authoritarianism*  
Chair: Dr Beatrice Gorawantschy, Konrad Adenauer Foundation
- 3.15pm Afternoon Tea
- 3.45pm Professor David Welch  
University of Waterloo  
*Empathy, Threat Perception, and Negotiation: The Cases of North Korea and the South China Sea*  
Chair: Mr Peter Grace, Department of Politics, University of Otago
- 4.30pm **ROUNDTABLE ONE: MFAT's 75th Anniversary Reflections on Asia-Pacific**  
Chair: Professor Robert Patman, Department of Politics, University of Otago  
Panelists:  
• Ms Alison Mann, Divisional Manager, Asia Regional Division  
• Ms Stephanie Lee, Special Adviser on Climate Change  
• Ms Si`alei van Toor, Acting Divisional Manager, APEC Policy Division  
• Mr James Waite, Acting Unit Manager, Americas Division
- 5.30pm End of day one

#### Sunday 1 July

- 8.00am Welcome and announcements (Co-Directors)
- 8.10am Professor Patrick Köllner  
Vice President, German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg  
*Understanding the Development and Roles of Think Tanks in East Asia and Beyond*  
Chair: Dr Dennis Wesselbaum, Department of Economics, University of Otago
- 9am Dr Alan Bollard  
Executive Director, APEC Secretariat, Singapore  
*Economic Diplomacy and Diplomatic Economists in the Asia-Pacific*  
Chair: Dr Dennis Wesselbaum, Department of Economics, University of Otago
- 9.45am Ms Elaine Tan  
Executive Director, ASEAN Foundation, Jakarta  
*New Diplomatic Challenges Facing ASEAN*  
Chair: Dr Lena Tan, University of Otago
- 10.30am Morning Tea
- 11.00am Prof Dingli Shen  
Fudan University, China  
*Diplomacy to Denuclearize the DPRK*  
Chair: Mr James To, Asia NZ Foundation
- 11.45am Associate Professor Takako Hikotani  
Columbia University, Washington D.C.  
*'Value Diplomacy' in Japan: Window Dressing, or Substantial Change?*  
Chair: Mr James To, Asia NZ Foundation
- 12.30pm Lunch
- 1.30pm **ROUNDTABLE TWO: The Challenge of Institutional Adaptation for Foreign Ministries**  
Chair: Professor Patrick Köllner, German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)  
Discussant: Mr Simon Draper, Executive Director, Asia New Zealand Foundation  
Panelists:  
• Ms Anna Naupa, UN ESCAP, Fiji  
• Mr Kazuhiro Nakai, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Japan  
• Mr Youngwan Kim, Deputy Director-General of the Office of Planning and Coordination, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Seoul  
• Dr Timo Bauer-Savage, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Germany  
• Mr Andrew Cumpston, Deputy Head of Mission, Australian High Commission  
• Mr Demian Smith, Counselor for Political and Economic Affairs, US Embassy
- 2.45pm Mr Vangelis Vitalis  
Trade and Economic Deputy Secretary, MFAT  
*New Zealand Trade Policy in Turbulent Times*  
Chair: Mr Paul Winter, Department of Politics, University of Otago
- 3.30pm Afternoon Tea
- 4pm Mr Simon Draper  
Executive Director, Asia New Zealand Foundation  
*Navigating the New Normal: How New Zealand is Managing the Shifting Dynamics in Asia*  
Chair: Dr Marcelle Dawson, Department of Sociology, Gender, and Social Work, University of Otago
- 4.45pm MFAT Representatives' reflections
- 4.55pm Closing remarks from Co-Directors
- 5pm End of School